

After Muhammad's Death

What caused the Muslim community to go into a panic after the death of Muhammad?

Abu Bakr Succeeds Muhammad

List BOTH of Abu Bakr's accomplishments.

1.

2.

Caliphs Expand Muslim Empire

Who were the 4 "Rightly Guided" Caliphs?

1.                    2.

3.                    4.

What happened to the Muslim Empire under the 1<sup>st</sup> 4 Caliphs?

**"RIGHTLY GUIDE" CALIPHS**

Reasons for Success

There are roughly 4 good reasons for the Muslims success... What were they?

Muslim Rule

What freedoms and restrictions did Jews and Christians have in the Muslim Empire?

Freedoms:

Restrictions:

Umayyads Seize Power

**A SPLIT IN ISLAM**

Muslim Community Splits

1. What happened to Uthman and Ali?
2. Where did the Umayyads move the Muslim capital to?
3. Why did later critics disapprove of the Umayyad's claims of religious authority?

How did leadership issues divide the Muslim community?